**Thornhill Community Orchard and Wildflower Meadow**

**Fruit Information List**

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| Number on map | NAME | Use | Colour | Ripening Time |
| 1 | Apple GALLOWAY PIPPIN |  Eater/Cooker  | Yellow/green  | Late Sept/Early Oct |
| Thought to come from Wigtown, Galloway. Firm, crisp, juicy flesh. Cooks well. |
| 2 | Apple KIDD’s ORANGE RED | Eater | Orange/red  | Mid-October  |
| First introduced to the UK in 1932, from New Zealand. Firm, crisp, juicy sweet flesh.  |
| 3 | Apple LORD DERBY  | Cooker  | Green | September |
| First recorded in 1862. From Cheshire. Dry flavour, cooks well. |
| 4, 22 & 26 | Plum VICTORIA | Eater | Red/yellow  | September |
| Prunus Domestica. Introduced in about 1840, in Sussex. Medium firm, juicy flesh. Sweet. |
| 5 | Apple JUPITER  | Eater | Red/orange/yellow  | Early October |
| Developed at East Malling Research Centre in Kent in 1966. Sweet and juicy. Cox like flavour. |
| 6 | Damson SHROPSHIRE PRUNE | Cooker | Dark purple  | Mid-September |
| Hardy, self fertile. Excellent flavour. |
| 7 | Apple CRAB APPLE | Cooker  | Dark red  | September/October |
| Wine red flowers and dark red fruits. |
| 8 & 23 | Apple STIRLING CASTLE  | Cooker | Pale green/red  | Mid-September |
| Introduced by Drummond of Stirling in 1831. Soft, juicy flesh cooks to white puree. |
| 9-13 | Apple CRAB APPLE  | Cooker | Green/yellow  | September/October |
| Malus Sylvestris. Known as the Common Crab Apple. Showy Spring flowers and gnarly growth. Very hardy but slow growth rate.  |
| 14 & 15 | Apple SCOTCH DUMPLING  | Eater/Cooker  | Green/red  | Late Aug/ September |
| A large apple, first developed in the Scottish Fruit Trials in 1949. Creamy white flesh with an acid flavour. |
| 16 | Apple ARD CAIRN RUSSET | Eater | Golden/red  | Late September |
| Discovered in Cork, Ireland around 1890. Apples are firm and sweet. Tastes of banana. |
| 17 & 24 | Apple GOLDEN NOBLE  | Cooker | Green/gold  | Early October |
| First discovered in Norfolk in 1823. Soft fine textured and very juicy. Cooks well. |
| 18 | Apple JAMES GRIEVE  | Eater/Cooker/Juicer  | Red/yellow  | Early Aug/Mid Sept |
| Raised in Edinburgh by James Grieve and first recorded in 1893 at the height of the Victorian apple development in the UK. |
| 19 | Apple RED DEVIL  | Eater/Cooker/Juicer  | Bright red  | Late September |
| Raised in Kent in 1985. Fruits are crisp and juicy with pink, stained flesh. Very good for making apple juice. A very useful pollinator for other apple trees.  |
| 20, 25 & 27 | Plum CZAR  | Cooker | Purple | August |
| First fruited in England in 1874. Named in honour of the Russian Emperor who was visiting at the time. Tender flesh, cooks well. |
| 21 | Apple THOMAS JEFFREY  | Eater/Juicer  | Red /green  | Late August |
| Raised in Edinburgh in the early 1920s. Greenish white flesh and a mild, bitter flavour. |
| 28 | Apple MONARCH  | Cooker | Red/green  | Early October |
| Introduced in 1918 in Essex. Soft, juicy flesh. Bruises easily. |
| 29 | Apple SCOTCH BRIDGET  | Cooker | Green/red  | End Sept/Early Oct |
| Originated in Scotland and first described in 1851. A popular, Scottish cooking apple, well suited to damp, wet conditions.  |
| 30 | Apple EXETER CROSS  | Eater  | Red/green  | Late August |
| Raised in Bristol and named in 1953. Juicy flesh with a sweet flavour. |
| 31 | Apple WHITE MELROSE  | Cooker/Eater  | Yellow/green/orange  | Start October |
| An American apple with a pleasant, sweet flavour. Also known as Anton’s Hill. |
| 31 | Apple LEMON QUEEN  | Cooker | Green Flushed  | Middle September |
| A large to very large apple. Raised in Scotland in the 1940s. Cream flesh. Dry to medium juiciness. |